Appendix 1: Language Arts J—Scope & Sequence: Schedule for Topics & Skills

Week	Literature	Mechanics	Creative Expression
1	The Thief	Sentence Basics: Nouns- common/proper; gender; concrete/abstract; com- pound; collective	Narrative Writing, fantasy story
2	The Thief	Sentence Basics: Verbs-actions, state of being, helping; form-singular/plural	Narrative Writing: Short story (myth or fairy tale with dialog)
3	Going Solo	Sentence Basics, Pronouns: personal; subject; possessive; gender	Response Paper (analyzing plot)
4	Going Solo	Sentence basics, Personal pronouns: 1st, 2nd, 3rd	Memoir (personal narrative)
5	The Gammage Cup	Sentence basics, Types of pronouns: interrogative, demonstrative	Response paper (analyzing character)
6	The Gammage Cup	Sentence Basics, More Types of pronouns: Inten- sive, Reflexive, Indefinite, & Reciprocal	Adventure Stories (compare and contrast)
7	The Gammage Cup	Sentence Basics, Adjectives- Proper & common; com- pound; articles	Travel Guide
8	Everything on a Waffle	Sentence Basics, Types of adjectives: demonstrative; indefinite	A Good Hook
9	Everything on a Waffle	Mechanics Practice: Commas	Response Paper (analyzing conflict)
10	The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll & Mr. Hyde	Sentence Basics, Types of adverbs: review definition; adverbs of time, of place, of manner, of degree; conjunctive adverbs	Timed Essay Practice (argumentative essay)
11	Outlaws of Sherwood	Sentence Basics, Adjective & Adverb forms: positive, comparative, superlative; irregular	Read All About It! (newspaper)
12	Outlaws of Sherwood	Sentence Basics, complete sentences: subject/predicate; understood subjects; linking verbs; predicate adjectives & predicate nouns	Read All About It (newspaper)
13	Outlaws of Sherwood	Sentence Basics, Types of subjects and predicates: simple; compound; complete; modifiers	Response Paper (analyzing point of view)
14	Outlaws of Sherwood	Building Blocks of Sentences, Verb Tenses: simple; perfect; continuous	Literary Analysis Snapshots

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15	Treasure Island	Building Blocks of Sentences, Verb Forms: transitive, direct objects, object pronouns, indirect objects, intransitive	Narrative writing (Forgotten Chapter)
16	Treasure Island	Building Blocks of Sentences, Active and Passive Voice: avoid "be" verbs	Persuasive Writing (argumentative essay)
17	Treasure Island	Building Blocks of Sentences, Phrases: noun, verb, adverb, prepositional phrase, apposi- tive phrase, verbal phrase	Personal, Reflective Writing (Journal entries)
18	Mrs. Frisby and the Rats of NIMH	Building Blocks of Sentences, prepositional phrases: prepositions, object of the preposition	Timed Essay (descriptive writing)
19	Mrs. Frisby and the Rats of NIMH	Building Blocks of Sentences, Clauses: conjunctions; inde- pendent clauses; coordinat- ing conjunctions; correlative conjunctions; non-restrictive phrases and clauses	Literary Analysis Snapshots
20	The Westing Game	Building Blocks of Sentences, Dependent clauses and subordinating conjunctions; relative pronouns; complex sentences; adverbial and adjectival clauses	Compare/contrast, literary themes
21	The Westing Game	Building Blocks of Sentences, Sentence Structure: simple, compound, complex	Interview
22	The Giver	Building Blocks of Sentences, Verbal: gerunds, participles, infinitives; dangling parti- ciples	Persuasive writing
23	The Giver	Building Blocks of Sentences, Types of Sentences: declara- tive, interrogative, impera- tive; exclamatory	Character Analysis/Sketches, Descriptive writing
24	A Christmas Carol	Building Blocks of Sentences, Mood: Indicative, Imperative, Subjunctive and Conditional	Expository Writing
25	Pictures of Hollis Woods	Building Blocks of Sentences, Agreement: subject-verb; noun; pronoun; Agreement with Intervening Phrases	Descriptive Writing
26	Pictures of Hollis Woods	Writing Strategy, Improve sentences: fragments, rambling sentences, run on, avoid double negatives	Analyzing Human Connection in Literature
27	The Phantom Tollbooth	Writing Strategy, Vary Sentence Length	Research Project or Radio Broadcast
28	The Phantom Tollbooth	Mechanics and Writing, Strategy, Quotation Marks; Dialog and Attributions	Research Project or Radio Broadcast
29	The Phantom Tollbooth	Mechanics, Hyphens & Dashes	Research Project or Radio Broadcast

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30	The Teacher's Funeral	Mechanics, Ellipses and Parentheses	Research Project or Radio Broadcast
31	The Teacher's Funeral	Mechanics, Improve Your Spelling	How-To (expository writing)
32	The Wolves of Willoughby Chase	Writing Strategy, Use of the Passive Voice	Expository Writing
33	The Wolves of Willoughby Chase	Mechanics, Colons and Semi- colons; Review; Conjunctive adverbs	Response Paper (analyzing genre)
34	Enchantress From the Stars	Mechanics, Homonyms, Review: Nonrestrictive phrases	Writer's Choice
35	Enchantress From the Stars	Mechanics, Plurals	Fantasy (narrative writing; descriptive writing)
36	Enchantress From the Stars	Writing Strategy, Similies and Metaphors	Response Paper (analyzing theme)